

# Glossary

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The right-hand column lists the lesson in the Independent-Study Textbook in which the word is first used.

<i>Key Word</i>	<i>Definition</i>	<i>Lesson</i>
<b>abolished</b>	destroyed; completely done away with	7
<b>accountability</b>	condition, quality, fact, or instance of being responsible; dependability	4
<b>administration</b>	the managing of a business, office, or institution	1
<b>allocated</b>	distributed in shares or according to a plan; allotted	4
<b>ambition</b>	a strong desire for fame or success; seeking after high position, great power, or wealth	9
<b>apathy</b>	lack of emotion; lack of interest; listless condition, unconcern; indifference	9
<b>appropriate</b>	suitable; proper	2
<b>assertive type</b>	one who performs best when given a degree of independence and freedom to be creative; one who is positive and confident in a persistent way	5
<b>assume</b>	take for granted; suppose (something) to be a fact	2
<b>assumption</b>	the act of assuming; supposition; presumption	2

<b>attitudes</b>	refers here to the thoughts and feelings that show one's disposition; opinion	1
<b>authoritarian</b>	believing in, relating to, or characterized by unquestioning obedience to authority as that of a dictator rather than individual freedom of judgment and action	6
<b>authority</b>	the power or right to give commands, enforce obedience, take action, or make final decisions	1
<b>behaviors</b>	ways of acting; conduct	1
<b>capabilities</b>	practical abilities; abilities, features not yet developed	1
<b>casually</b>	happening by chance; without definite or serious intention; apathetic; unconcerned; careless	4
<b>centurion</b>	the commander of a group of about 100 soldiers in the ancient Roman army	9
<b>chants</b>	words spoken monotonously or repetitiously; to utter, sing, or recite in the manner of a chant	9
<b>characteristics</b>	distinguishing traits, features, or qualities that are peculiar to, and help identify someone	1
<b>circumcision</b>	a religious rite of the Jews (see Genesis 17:10–14)	3
<b>climactic</b>	pertaining to or coming to a climax	4
<b>competencies</b>	abilities; capacities	7
<b>comprehend</b>	to grasp mentally; understand	3
<b>compromise</b>	used here to mean a weakening, as of one's principles	9

<b>conceited</b>	having too high an opinion of oneself; vain	4
<b>confidant</b>	a close, trusted friend, to whom one confides intimate matters or secrets	6
<b>consequences</b>	the results of actions, processes, and so on; outcomes; effects	6
<b>consultant</b>	an expert who is called on for professional or technical advice or opinions	3
<b>controversy</b>	discussion of a question in which opposing opinions clash; debate; disputation	3
<b>courageous</b>	fearless; brave; full of courage	5
<b>credibility</b>	quality of being believable; reliable	3
<b>custody</b>	a guarding or keeping safe; care, protection, guardianship	9
<b>defiance</b>	the act of defying; open, bold resistance to authority and refusing to recognize or obey it	7
<b>depressed</b>	gloomy; dejected; sad	9
<b>depression(s)</b>	a period or periods when one is low-spirited, dejected, and gloomy; emotional condition characterized by feelings of hopelessness and inadequacy	9
<b>descriptive words</b>	the artful selection of words that provide positive and encouraging feedback	5
<b>dimensions</b>	here used as ideas or aspects	6
<b>dire</b>	calling for quick action; urgent	7
<b>downtrodden</b>	oppressed; subjugated; tyrannized over	6

<b>dramatic</b>	filled with action, emotion, or exciting qualities	3
<b>empowered</b>	having power or authority	1
<b>enchanted</b>	to be under the spell of; bewitched	7
<b>environment</b>	surrounding things, conditions, or influences	9
<b>equality</b>	state or instance of being equal; like or alike in quality, degree, value; of the same rank, ability, merit	5
<b>evaluative words</b>	choice of words that measure one's performance against an accepted standard to demonstrate his or her lack of adequate performance	5
<b>exemplary</b>	serving as a model or example; worth imitating	1
<b>exiles</b>	those who are banished from their own country for a prolonged period	7
<b>exotic</b>	strange or different in a way that is striking or fascinating; strangely beautiful, enticing	7
<b>expectations</b>	what is anticipated; one's beliefs about the probability of what will occur	2
<b>faction</b>	group of people who stand up for their side against the rest of a larger group; dissension	6
<b>favoritism</b>	the showing of more kindness and indulgence to some person or persons than to others; having favorites; art of being unfairly partial	9

<b>figurative meanings</b>	meanings not in their original, usual, literal, or exact sense or reference; for example, in “the blaring headlines,” the word “blaring” is in a figurative sense	5
<b>frustration</b>	state of being frustrated, checked, baffled; disappointment	2
<b>Gentiles</b>	as used here, any persons who are not Jews	3
<b>handicapped</b>	hindered, hampered; disadvantaged	4
<b>harassing</b>	to trouble by repeated raids or attacks; also to trouble, worry, or torment	2
<b>harmonize</b>	be in or bring into harmony, accord, or agreement	6
<b>imminent</b>	likely to happen soon; about to occur	6
<b>impulsive</b>	acting or likely to act on impulse; easily moved	2
<b>indulge</b>	to give way to one’s own desires (because of a weak will or an amiable nature)	9
<b>institutional goal</b>	the final or ultimate goal of the institution, which is achieved by making and reaching other goals	7
<b>internalize</b>	to make the leader’s attitudes, ideas, norms, and so on, a part of one’s own patterns of thinking	9
<b>intuitive</b>	having or perceiving by intuition; the learning or knowing of something without the conscious rise of reasoning; immediate apprehension or understanding	5

<b>languid</b>	to be faint or listless; without vigor or vitality; drooping; weak; sluggish; dull; slow	9
<b>magnificent</b>	exalted; exceptionally good; noble; sublime	4
<b>manipulate</b>	to manage or control by shrewd use of influence, often in an unfair way	2
<b>martyr</b>	person who is put to death or is made to suffer greatly because of his or her religion or other beliefs	9
<b>ministry</b>	the act of ministering or serving; ministration; refers to the collective ministries of believers in the New Testament church as seen in Romans 12:6–8; 1 Corinthians 12:28; Ephesians 4:11–16	1
<b>morality</b>	moral quality or character; the character of being in accord with the principles or standards of right conduct	9
<b>morals</b>	principles, standards, or habits with respect to right or wrong in conduct	9
<b>motivated</b>	being induced, incited, or impelled to action	2
<b>motivation</b>	the state or condition of being motivated	2
<b>mystical symbols</b>	spiritually significant messages or words beyond human comprehension; having magical power	9
<b>operational goal</b>	objectives employed to help reach the institutional goal	7

<b>operations</b>	processes or actions that are parts of series in some works	1
<b>oppressive</b>	hard to put up with; cruelly overbearing; harsh; severe; unjust	1
<b>organizations</b>	the manner in which groups are organized or structured for some specific purpose	1
<b>panic</b>	a sudden, unreasoning, hysterical fear, often spreading quickly	9
<b>perceptions</b>	the act of perceiving or the ability to perceive; mental grasp of objects, qualities, and so on, by means of the senses; awareness, comprehension; insight, intuition, or the faculty for these	5
<b>perpetuate</b>	to make perpetual; cause to continue or be remembered	8
<b>perpetuation</b>	carrying on; making perpetual	1
<b>poise</b>	ease and dignity of manner; self-assurance; composure	9
<b>policy</b>	a principle, plan, or course of action, as pursued by a government, organization, or individual	3
<b>potentialities</b>	the possibilities or capabilities of becoming, developing	2
<b>prejudice</b>	suspicion, intolerance, or irrational hatred of other races, creeds, religions, occupations, and so on	5
<b>principle</b>	a fundamental truth, law, doctrine, or motivating force upon which others are based	1
<b>privation</b>	lack of the comforts or necessities of life	7

<b>professional</b>	pertaining or appropriate to a profession; here it refers to the scholarly study of leadership	3
<b>psychology</b>	the science dealing with the mind and with mental and emotional processes	3
<b>rank</b>	a relative position, usually in a scale classifying persons or things; grade; degree	9
<b>rationaly</b>	reasonably; sensibly	7
<b>recognition</b>	the acknowledgment of achievement, service, merit in the form of some token of appreciation	2
<b>recruitment</b>	the act or process of enlisting people for service	3
<b>relations</b>	the connections or dealings between or among persons in business or private affairs	2
<b>relationships</b>	connections, associations, or involvements among people	2
<b>relevant</b>	relating to the matter at hand; pertinent; to the point	4
<b>remorse</b>	deep, painful regret for having done wrong	8
<b>reputation</b>	what people think and say the character of a person is; character in the opinion of others	3
<b>responsibility</b>	condition, quality, fact, or instance of being responsible; obligation; accountability	1
<b>responsible</b>	expected or obliged to account for something to someone	1

<b>responsive type</b>	one who reacts easily or readily to suggestion or appeal; requires detailed instructions in order to perform task	5
<b>ridicule</b>	laugh at; make fun of	6
<b>routine</b>	a regular, more or less unvarying procedure; customary, prescribed, or habitual, as of business or daily life	6
<b>scepter</b>	the rod or staff carried by a ruler as a symbol of royal power or authority	7
<b>self-concept</b>	an individual's conception of himself or herself and his or her own identity, abilities, worth	3
<b>sensation</b>	action of the senses; power to see, hear, feel, taste, smell	9
<b>serene</b>	peaceful; calm; tranquil; quiet	9
<b>servitude</b>	the condition of a slave, serf, or the like; subjection to a master	4
<b>specific</b>	something specially suited for a given use or purpose; definite, precise, particular	1
<b>spontaneously</b>	of one's own free will; natural; of itself	5
<b>status</b>	position; rank; standing; high position; prestige	7
<b>strategy</b>	skillful planning and management of anything	4
<b>style</b>	best defined here as the continuation of behaviors, or the tendency to act in a certain way	2
<b>symptom</b>	sign; indication	6

<b>techniques</b>	the method of procedure or way of using basic skills in accomplishing something	4
<b>theory</b>	a speculative idea or plan as to how something might be done	2
<b>traits</b>	the personal qualities of a leader	1
<b>ultimate</b>	greatest or highest possible; maximum	3
<b>unique</b>	rare; unusual	3
<b>vaguely</b>	not clearly, precisely, or definitely stated	5